

**Houghton Mifflin Harcourt
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Grade K**

correlated to

**Indiana Academic Standards
English/Language Arts
Grade K**

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
READING: Foundations		
RF.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR READING FOUNDATIONS Develop, build, and apply knowledge of foundational reading skills		
K.RF.1:	Understand and apply knowledge of print concepts, phonics, phonemic awareness, vocabulary, and fluency and comprehension as a foundation for developing reading skills.	This standard is broken up into categories. See page references listed below under individual focus skills.
RF.2: PRINT CONCEPTS Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print, including that printed materials provide information and tell stories		
K.RF.2.1:	Demonstrate understanding that print moves from left to right across the page and from top to bottom.	K-1: T42, T136, T144, T342, T438 K-2: T42, T60, T154, T230, T248, T342, T427, T436 K-3: T60, T154, T230, T248, T342, T427 K-4: T33, T51, T60, T145, T154, T230, T239, T324, T333, T342, T427 K-5: T42, T51, T60, T145, T154, T213, T239, T248, T333, T342, T429, T438 K-6: T60, T136, T333, T342, T429, T438

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RF.2.2:	Recognize that written words are made up of sequences of letters.	<p>K-1: WTK4, WTK20, T29, T45, T57, T67, T73, T151, T230, T404, T422, T434, T445, T450</p> <p>K-2: T44, T72, T138, T166, T260, T324, T326, T338, T348, T354, T432, T448</p> <p>K-3: T28, T42, T49, T56, T60, T72, T122, T136, T150, T166, T248, T254, T418, T425, T432</p> <p>K-4: T42, T44, T49, T67, T136, T138, T143, T216, T232, T237, T326, T331, T338, T404, T407, T418, T420, T425, T432, T448</p> <p>K-5: T44, T49, T143, T150, T216, T232, T237, T245, T260, T310, T326, T331, T338, T422, T427, T434, T444, R3</p> <p>K-6: T42, T60, T66, T72, T122, T160, T166, T244, T260, T310, T326, T331, T338, T404, T422, T427, T444</p>
K.RF.2.3:	Recognize that words are combined to form sentences.	<p>K-1: T324</p> <p>K-2: T230, T418</p> <p>K-3: T42, T136, T230, T244, T324, T418</p> <p>K-4: T25, T136</p> <p>K-6: T216, T232, T310, T326</p>
K.RF.2.4:	Identify and name all uppercase (capital) and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<p>K-1: WTK5, WTK7, WTK9, WTK11, WTK13, WTK15, WTK17, WTK19, WTK21, WTK23, T25, T33, T44, T49, T60, T70, T119, T127, T138, T143, T154, T164, T213, T221, T230, T232, T237, T238, T248, T258, T307, T315, T331, T401, T409, T427</p> <p>K-2: T25, T33, T49, T119, T127, T143, T213, T221, T237, T307, T315, T330, T401, T409, T418, T425</p> <p>K-3: T25, T119, T143, T213, T221, T237, T307, T315, T331, T401, T409</p> <p>K-4: T118, T119, T136, T144, T212, T213, T307, T315, T332, T401, T408, T409</p> <p>K-5: T24, T25, T118, T119, T126, T144, T212, T213, T306, T307, T315, T401, T408, T409, R3</p> <p>K-6: T25, T33, T49, T119, T127, T143, T213, T221, T237, T307, T314, T315, T331, T401, T409</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RF.3: PHONOLOGICAL AWARENESS Demonstrate understanding and apply knowledge of spoken words, syllables, and sounds		
K.RF.3.1:	Identify and produce rhyming words.	K-1: WTK4, WTK8, WTK12, WTK14, WTK18, T13, T24, T32, T47, T59, T62-T63, T69, T294, T424 K-3: T46 K-4: T106, T250, T252 K-5: T388 K-6: T58, T106, FT2
K.RF.3.2:	Orally pronounce, blend, and segment words into syllables.	K-1: WTK6, WTK10, WTK12, WTK16, WTK20, WTK22 K-6: T295, T313, T329, T341, T351, T389, T407, T425, T437, T447
K.RF.3.3:	Orally blend the onset (the initial sound) and the rime (the vowel and ending sound) in words.	K-2: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257
K.RF.3.4:	Tell the order of sounds heard in words with two or three phonemes, and identify the beginning, middle (medial) and final sounds.	K-1: T107, T118, T125, T126, T141-T142, T153, T163, T212, T220, T295, T306, T313-T314, T330, T351, T389, T400, T407-T408, T447 K-2: T24, T32, T48, T118, T126, T142, T212, T220, T236, T295, T306, T314, T329, T330, T341, T351, T389, T400, T407, T408, T423, T424, T435, T445 K-3: T13, T24, T31-T32, T47-T48, T59, T69, T107, T118, T125, T126, T141, T142, T153, T163, T201, T212, T219, T220, T235-T236, T247, T257, T295, T306, T313-T314, T329-T330, T341, T351, T389, T400, T407-T408, T423-T424, T435, T445 K-4: T13, T24, T31, T32, T47, T48, T59, T69, T107, T118, T125, T126, T141, T142, T153, T163, T201, T212, T219, T220, T235, T236, T247, T257, T295, T306, T313, T314, T329, T330, T341, T351, T389, T400, T407, T408, T423, T424, T435, T445 K-5: T13, T24, T31, T32, T47, T48, T59, T69, T107, T118, T125, T126, T141, T142, T153, T163, T201, T212, T219, T220, T235, T236, T247, T257, T295, T306, T313, T314, T329, T330, T341, T351, T389, T400, T407, T408, T425, T426, T437, T447 K-6: T24, T32, T48, T126, T142, T220, T236, T306, T314, T330, T400, T401, FT3, FT7, FT11, FT15, FT19, FT23, FT27, FT31, FT32, FT35, FT39

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K.RF.3.5:	Add, delete, or substitute sounds to change words.	<p>K-4: T241, T295, T313, T329, T351, T389, T407, T423, T435, T445 K-5: T47, T59, T69, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257, T295, T313, T329, T341, T351, T389, T407, T425, T437, T447 K-6: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257</p>
<p>RF.4: PHONICS Decode and read words by applying phonics and word analysis skills</p>		
K.RF.4.1:	Use letter--- sound knowledge to decode the sound of each consonant (e.g., <i>dog</i> = /d/ /g/; <i>soap</i> = /s/ /p/).	<p>K-1: T307, T314, T330-T333, T401, T408, T426-T429 K-2: T25, T48, T49, T50, T119, T126, T142, T143, T145, T213, T220, T236, T237, T238, T239, T307, T314, T330, T331, T332, T333, T342, T401, T408, T424, T425, T426 K-3: T25, T48-T49, T50, T119, T126, T127, T140, T142-T145, T154, T213, T220-T221, T236-T239, T248, T307, T314-T315, T330-T333, T342, T401, T408-T409, T424-T426, T427, T436 K-4: T25, T48, T49, T51, T60, T119, T126, T127, T142, T143, T144, T145, T154, T213, T220, T221, T237, T239, T248, T307, T314, T315, T331, T332, T333, T342, T401, T408, T409, T424, T425, T426, T427, T436 K-5: T25, T49, T51, T60, T119, T126, T127, T143, T144, T145, T154, T213, T237, T239, T248, T307, T314, T331, T332, T333, T342, T401, T408, T409, T426, T427, T429, T438 K-6: T25, T49, T51, T60, T119, T126, T127, T143, T144, T145, T154, T213, T220, T221, T237, T239, T248, T307, T314, T315, T331, T332, T333, T342, T428, T429, T436, T438, FT5, FT9, FT13, FT17, FT20, FT33, FT42</p>
K.RF.4.2:	Blend consonant-vowel- consonant (CVC) sounds to make words.	<p>K-2: T92, T280, T295, T313, T329, T341, T351, T374, T389, T407, T423, T435, T445, T468 K-3: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T92, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T186, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257, T280, T295, T313, T329, T341, T351, T374, T389, T407, T423, T435, T445, T468 K-4: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T78, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T186, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257, T280, T329, T374, T468 K-5: T13, T31, T47, T59, T69, T92, T107, T125, T141, T153, T163, T186, T201, T219, T235, T247, T257, T280, T295, T313, T341, T351, T374, T389, T407, T425, T437, T470 K-6: T462</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RF.4.3:	Recognize the long and short sounds for the five major vowels.	<p>K-2: T25, T32, T48, T49, T50, T51, T119, T142, T143, T144, T213, T236, T237, T401, T408, T424, T425, T426</p> <p>K-3: T25, T32-T33, T48-T50, T144-T145, T154, T238-T239, T248, T332-T333, T342, T401, T408-T409, T424-T427, T436, T470-T473</p> <p>K-4: T25, T32, T33, T48, T49, T50, T51, T60, T142, T143, T144, T145, T154, T213, T237, T238, T239, T248, T331, T332, T333, T342, T408, T409, T424, T425, T426, T427, T436, T470-T473, T474-T477</p> <p>K-5: T25, T32, T33, T49, T50, T51, T60, T143, T144, T145, T154, T213, T220, T221, T237, T238, T239, T248, T307, T331, T332, T333, T342, T401, T408, T409, T426, T427, T428, T429, T438, T472-T475, T476-T479, T480-T483</p> <p>K-6: T25, T32, T33, T49, T50, T51, T60, T144, T145, T154, T218, T237, T238, T239, T248, T331, T332, T333, T342, T401, T408, T428, T429, T438, T472-T475, FT5, FT9, FT13, FT16, FT17, FT20, FT25, FT29, FT32, FT33, FT37, FT41, FT42</p>

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K.RF.4.4:	Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., <i>a, my</i>).	<p>K-1: T13, T26, T27, T31, T47, T59, T69, T107, T120-T121, T125, T141, T153, T163, T201, T214, T215, T219, T235, T247, T257, T295, T308-T309, T313, T329, T341-T342, T351, T389, T402, T403, T407, T425, T437-T438, T447</p> <p>K-2: T13, T26, T31, T36, T47, T59, T60, T69, T107, T120, T121, T125, T141, T153, T154, T163, T201, T214, T215, T219, T235, T247, T248, T257, T295, T308, T309, T313, T329, T341, T342, T351, T389, T402, T403, T407, T423, T435, T436, T445</p> <p>K-3: T13, T26, T31, T47, T51, T59-T60, T69, T107, T120, T121, T125, T141, T145, T153-T154, T163, T201, T214, T219, T230, T235, T239, T247-T248, T257, T295, T308, T313, T324, T329, T333, T342, T351, T389, T402, T406-T407, T423, T427, T435-T436, T445</p> <p>K-4: T13, T26, T27, T31, T42, T47, T51, T59, T60, T69, T107, T120, T121, T125, T141, T145, T154, T163, T201, T214, T215, T219, T235, T239, T247, T248, T257, T295, T308, T309, T313, T329, T333, T341, T342, T351, T389, T402, T403, T407, T411, T418, T423, T427, T435, T436, T445</p> <p>K-5: T13, T26, T27, T31, T47, T51, T59, T60, T69, T107, T120, T121, T125, T141, T145, T153, T154, T163, T201, T214, T215, T219, T235, T239, T247, T248, T257, T295, T308, T309, T313, T333, T341, T342, T351, T389, T402, T403, T407, T425, T429, T437, T438, T447</p> <p>K-6: T13, T26, T27, T31, T42, T47, T51, T59, T60, T69, T107, T120, T121, T125, T141, T145, T153, T154, T163, T201, T214, T215, T219, T235, T239, T247, T248, T257, T295, T308, T309, T313, T329, T333, T341, T342, T351, T389, T402, T403, T407, T425, T427, T429, T437, T438, T447, FT3, FT5, FT7, FT9, FT11, FT13, FT15, FT17, FT19, FT20, FT23, FT27, FT31, FT33, FT35, FT39, FT42</p>
K.RF.4.5:	Identify similarities and differences in words (e.g., <i>word endings, onset and rime</i>) when spoken or written.	<p>K-3: T50, T144, T238, T332, T342, T426, T436</p> <p>K-4: T144, T332, T426</p> <p>K-5: T122, T144, T282, T332</p> <p>K-6: T144, T332, T428</p>
K.RF.4.6:	<i>Standard begins at first grade.</i>	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RF.5: FLUENCY		
Demonstrate accuracy and fluency when reading		
K.RF.5:	Read emergent-reader texts, maintaining an appropriate pace and using self-correcting strategies while reading.	K-1: T102, T108, T130, T180-T183, T196, T273, T274-T277, T290, T368-T371, T384 K-2: T86-T89, T342, T367, T368-T371 K-3: T86-T89, T248, T273, T274-T277, T390, T462-T465 K-4: T390, T412, T461 K-5: T102, T123, T128, T179, T180-T183, T196, T202, T239, T296 K-6: T14, T36, T102, T196, T290, T367
READING: Literature		
RL.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR READING LITERATURE		
Read and comprehend a variety of literature independently and proficiently		
K.RL.1:	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	K-1: T17, T20, T62-T64, T106, T136, T147, T210, T241, T305, T344-T346, T395, T396, T397, T399 K-2: T62, T63, T64, T110, T111, T116, T117, T135, T136, T200, T207, T209, T210, T211, T250, T252, T393, T394, T399, T413, T429 K-3: T12, T106, T116, T117, T132-T133, T135, T147-T148, T200, T250-T253, T294, T388, T399 K-4: T12, T17, T39, T40, T53, T54, T106, T110, T113, T114, T117, T156, T200, T211, T250, T251, T253, T294, T299, T300, T301 T305, T324, T325, T346, T388, T397, T398, T399, T414, T415 K-5: T12, T39, T40, T41, T42, T53, T54, T63, T65, T106, T132, T135, T159, T294, T388, T413, T419 K-6: T39, T54, T62, T63, T64, T113, T114, T117, T147, T200, T206, T209, T210, T224, T227, T229, T241, T251, T294, T301, T302, T303, T305, T345, T388, T399, T417, T419, T443

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RL.2: STANDARD 2: KEY IDEAS AND TEXTUAL SUPPORT Build comprehension and appreciation of literature by identifying, describing, and making inferences about literary elements and them		
K.RL.2.1:	With support, ask and answer questions about main topics and key details in a text heard or read.	K-1: T15, T17, T19-T23, T62-T64, T131-T132, T147-T148, T159, T203, T205-T210, T225, T227, T229, T297, T300-T305, T345, T347, T391-T399, T440-T443 K-2: T63, T64, T109, T111, T112, T114, T115, T132, T133, T134, T136, T147, T148, T203, T204, T207, T208, T209, T210, T251, T252, T253, T297, T299, T300, T302, T303, T305, T391, T392, T393, T398, T415, T418, T430 K-3: T109-T112, T114-T115, T131-T136, T148, T159, T250, T252, T391, T394-T395, T398 K-4: T15, T17, T19, T20, T22, T23, T37, T39, T40, T41, T42, T53, T54, T106, T109, T111, T113, T114, T115, T116, T117, T156, T157, T158, T203, T205, T207, T209, T211, T252, T297, T298, T299, T300, T303, T320, T321, T335, T345, T393, T394, T395, T396, T413, T414, T415, T417, T428, T429, T430 K-5: T16, T18, T20, T22, T23, T38, T39, T37, T53, T54, T62, T64, T65, T131, T134, T135, T147, T250, T413, T414, T415, T417, T418, T419, T420, T431, T432 K-6: T17, T20, T37, T38, T39, T40, T53, T62, T63, T64, T110, T111, T112, T113, T115, T117, T131, T132, T133, T135, T147, T203, T205, T206, T208, T209, T225, T226, T229, T241, T250, T251, T252, T297, T298, T299, T300, T303, T304, T305, T319, T345, T346, T391, T393, T395, T396, T399, T413, T414, T415, T416, T418, T419, T431
K.RL.2.2:	With support, retell familiar stories, poems, and nursery rhymes, including key details.	K-1: T22, T137, T210, T231, T304, T398-T399 K-2: T116, T137, T210, T252, T304, T394, T395, T397, T415, T417, T419 K-3: T137 K-4: T16, T18, T21, T41, T43, T305, T325, T345, T419 K-5: T22, T43, T136, T137, T415, T419, T421, T431, T432 K-6: T22, T43, T137, T210, T230, T231, T394, T397, T398, T419, T421, FT21, FT43

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RL.2.3:	Identify important elements of the text (e.g., <i>characters, settings, or events</i>).	<p>K-1: T15, T19, T132-T136, T147, T203, T205-T206, T208-T209, T211, T225-T229, T231, T241, T242, T298-T300, T303, T345-T346, T391, T396, T398-T399, T440-T442</p> <p>K-2: T109, T111, T113, T114, T115, T116, T131, T134, T135, T147, T203, T205, T206, T211, T250, T251, T299, T301, T303, T304, T305, T391, T393, T394, T395, T396, T397, T398, T399, T413, T415, T416, T417, T429, T430, T447</p> <p>K-3: T109-T111, T113, T115-T116, T117, T131, T137, T147, T165, T391, T393, T395-T397, T399</p> <p>K-4: T16, T18, T19, T21, T111, T115, T117, T132, T158, T204, T205, T206, T207, T208, T209, T252, T297, T299, T300, T301, T302, T303, T305, T320, T322, T323, T335, T345, T346, T391, T393, T394, T395, T396, T398, T399, T413, T416, T417, T419, T428, T429</p> <p>K-5: T15, T17, T18, T19, T37, T39, T131, T132, T133, T134, T135, T136, T147, T251, T413, T415, T416, T417, T419, T421, T431</p> <p>K-6: T15, T16, T19, T21, T22, T23, T37, T38, T40, T41, T52, T53, T109, T110, T113, T115, T116, T117, T131, T132, T133, T134, T135, T137, T147, T148, T203, T205, T207, T208, T209, T225, T226, T227, T228, T229, T230, T231, T241, T242, T251, T252, T297, T299, T300, T301, T302, T303, T305, T344, T345, T346, T393, T395, T397, T399, T413, T414, T415, T417, T418, T419, T420, T431</p>
K.RL.2.4:	Make predictions about what will happen in a story.	<p>K-1: T14, T15, T108, T136, T202, T252, T296</p> <p>K-2: T14, T108, T202, T296, T390</p> <p>K-3: T108, T202, T390</p> <p>K-4: T108, T176, T202, T296, T390</p> <p>K-5: T14, T202, T296</p> <p>K-6: T390</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RL.3: STRUCTURAL ELEMENTS AND ORGANIZATION		
Build comprehension and appreciation of literature, using knowledge of literary structure and point of view		
K.RL.3.1:	Recognize familiar narrative text genres (e.g., <i>fairy tales</i> , <i>nursery rhymes</i> , <i>storybooks</i>).	K-1: T53, T65, T294, T305, T335, T344, T346, T347, T440, T442-T443 K-2: T63, T64, T252, T253, T303, T344, T438 K-3: T14, T35, T62, T106, T117, T133, T156, T202, T250, T252, T335, T344, T388, T438 K-4: T12, T41, T62, T109, T156, T159, T200, T205, T250, T251, T344, T345, T346, T347, T388, R2 K-5: T62, T64, T109, T129, T165, T294, R2 K-6: T23, T52, T62, T63, T65, T106, T108, T112, T129, T202, T211, T241, T250, T251, T252, T299, T324, T346, T399, T413, T431, T440
K.RL.3.2:	With support, define the role of the author and illustrator of a story in telling the story.	K-1: T129, T202, T223, T296, T390 K-2: T108, T129, T202, T296, T390, T411 K-3: T108, T129, T390 K-4: T14, T35, T108, T202, T223, T296, T316, T390 K-5: T14, T35, T108, T129, T411 K-6: T35, T108, T129, T202, T223, T296, T390, T411
RL.4: CONNECTION OF IDEAS		
Build comprehension and appreciation of literature by connecting literary elements and themes and analyzing how sensory tools impact meaning		
K.RL.4.1:	With support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear.	K-1: T15, T17, T19-T20, T23, T132-T135, T204, T207, T210, T211, T225, T228, T241, T298-T299, T301, T303, T305, T392-T393 K-2: T113, T115, T131, T132, T133, T203, T205, T206, T207, T208, T211, T297, T299, T301, T302, T305, T391, T393, T413, T414, T416 K-3: T109, T112, T133, T391, T393, T395, T397 K-4: T37, T38, T39, T40, T111, T113, T203, T206, T299, T301, T303, T319, T322, T323, T346, T414, T416 K-5: T15, T17, T19, T21, T23, T37, T38, T40, T41, T53, T63, T64, T65, T131, T132, T133, T251, T415, T416, T417, T419, T431 K-6: T15, T18, T19, T21, T38, T63, T113, T132, T133, T206, T226, T227, T241, T299, T319, T391, T392, T413, T416, T417, T419

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RL.4.2:	With support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	K-1: T253, T443 K-2: T159, T388, T447 K-3: T131, T165 K-4: T65, T159, T347, T441 K-5: T65 K-6: T65, T159, T227, T347
READING: Nonfiction		
RN.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR READING NONFICTION		
Read and comprehend a variety of nonfiction independently and proficiently		
K.RN.1:	Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	K-1: T40-T42, T53-T54, T111, T114, T117, T158, T250, T252, T321, T323-T324, T335 K-2: T22, T156, T227, T230, T241, T242, T321, T335, T344, T345, T439, T440 K-3: T19, T22-T23, T43, T53, T54, T64, T158, T229, T231, T241, T253, T303, T305, T321, T322, T438, T440 K-4: T62, T63, T147, T227, T229, T231, T242, T253, R3 K-5: T109, T113, T115, T159, T209, T227, T229, T230, T241, T302, T305, T324, T325, T345, T395, T399, T440 K-6: T12, T18, T19, T21, T41, T43, T52, T53, T63, T156, T325, T441, T442, T443

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
RN.2: KEY IDEAS AND TEXTUAL SUPPORT Extract and construct meaning from nonfiction texts using a range of comprehension skills		
K.RN.2.1:	With support, ask and answer questions about important elements of a text (e.g., <i>events, topics, concepts</i>).	K-1: T38, T40-T41, T54, T109, T111, T113, T114, T157-T159, T251, T319-T322, T336, T347, T413, T415, T416-T417, T419-T420, T432, T443 K-2: T15, T16, T17, T18, T20, T37, T38, T41, T53, T54, T157, T158, T159, T225, T226, T227, T229, T230, T241, T242, T319, T320, T321, T322, T323, T440 K-3: T16, T17-T21, T23, T37-T38, T39, T42, T54, T64, T156-T159, T203, T205-T206, T210, T225-T228, T230, T241-T242, T300, T319, T321, T323, T334, T336, T344, T346, T413, T415, T417-T418, T430, T439, T441 K-4: T131, T133, T134, T147, T148, T225, T227, T228, T229, T241, T242, T438 K-5: T110, T111, T112, T113, T116, T117, T157, T158, T203, T204, T206, T207, T208, T210, T211, T225, T226, T227, T228, T229, T252, T297, T298, T300, T302, T303, T304, T319, T320, T321, T336, T345, T346, T392, T393, T394, T398, T399, T440 K-6: T156, T157, T320, T321, T322, T323, T440, T441, T442
K.RN.2.2:	With support, retell the main idea and key details of a text.	K-1: T22, T37-T39, T41, T43, T53, T115-T117, T250-T251, T319, T321, T323, T325, T419, T421 K-2: T17, T21, T22, T38, T39, T41, T43, T158, T231, T319, T320, T325, T335, T345, T346, T438, T439, T440 K-3: T21, T43, T62-T63, T210, T225, T227-T228, T231, T325, T346, T419, T430 K-4: T62, T63, T64, T137, T231 K-5: T109, T158, T202, T204, T205, T231, T242, T325, T394, T395, T397, T442 K-6: T320, T325, T335, T336, T441

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RN.2.3:	With support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<p>K-1: T39, T40, T111, T112-T114, T117, T157, T251, T321-T323, T335-T336, T414-T415, T417-T419, T431</p> <p>K-2: T21, T38, T39, T41, T53, T227, T228, T229, T241, T335</p> <p>K-3: T38, T39-T40, T65, T158, T203, T207, T227, T229, T230, T297-T298, T302-T303, T305, T319-T320, T323, T344-T345, T413, T414, T416, T429, T439</p> <p>K-4: T131, T132, T133, T135, T147, T225, T227, T228, T229, T241</p> <p>K-5: T111, T112, T114, T115, T117, T147, T156, T158, T203, T206, T208, T209, T211, T227, T229, T230, T252, T299, T301, T303, T304, T305, T319, T320, T321, T335, T344, T346, T391, T393, T396, T398, T399, T440, T441, T442</p> <p>K-6: T156, T157, T321, T322, T335, T441, T442</p>
RN.3: FEATURES AND STRUCTURES Build understanding of nonfiction text, using knowledge of text features, structures, and author’s perspective		
K.RN.3.1:	Identify text features of a nonfiction text (e.g., <i>title, author, illustrations</i>) and describe the relationship between those features and the text in which they appear.	<p>K-1: T37, T39, T109, T111, T113, T156, T158, T250, T252, T320, T323, T335, T414, T418, T431</p> <p>K-2: T17, T19, T23, T37, T40, T42, T53, T157, T158, T225, T226, T227, T228, T230, T242, T319, T321, T322, T323, T324, T335, T336, T344, T345, T346, T347, T438, T439</p> <p>K-3: T15, T17, T18, T21, T23, T37, T40-T41, T43, T52-T53, T64, T156, T206, T208, T211, T226, T241, T297-T298, T301, T303, T320-T321, T323, T334-T335, T413-T414, T416, T418, T429, T438-T440</p> <p>K-4: T62, T132, T135, T225, T228, T413, T438, T440, T441</p> <p>K-5: T114, T156, T157, T203, T205, T209, T211, T226, T228, T230, T241, T252, T297, T301, T303, T319, T322, T324, T344, T345, T391, T393, T395, T397, T399, T440, T442</p> <p>K-6: T323, T441</p>
K.RN.3.2:	Recognize that a nonfiction text can be structured to describe a topic.	<p>K-1: T22, T37-T39, T41, T43, T53, T115-T117, T250-T251, T319, T321, T323, T325, T419, T421</p> <p>K-2: T17, T21, T22, T38, T39, T41, T43, T158, T231, T319, T320, T325, T335, T345, T346, T438, T439, T440</p> <p>K-3: T21, T43, T62-T63, T210, T225, T227-T228, T231, T325, T346, T419, T430</p> <p>K-4: T62, T63, T64, T137, T231</p> <p>K-5: T109, T158, T202, T204, T205, T231, T242, T325, T394, T395, T397, T442</p> <p>K-6: T320, T325, T335, T336, T441</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RN.3.3:	<i>Standard begins at second grade</i>	
RN.4: CONNECTION OF IDEAS Build understanding of nonfiction texts by verifying points and making connections between topics and ideas		
K.RN.4.1:	With support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	K-1: T415, T419, T431 K-3: T19, T22, T41, T207-T208, T229, T241, T302-T303, T305, T319-T320, T323, T334-T335, T415, T417, T429 K-4: T225, T226, T228 K-5: T210, T225, T227, T229, T305, T319, T323, T335, T396, T397, T441
K.RN.4.2:	With support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic.	K-2: T65, T159, T347 K-3: T22, T65, T347, T441 K-5: T253, T347, T443
K.RN.4.3:	<i>Standard begins at sixth grade.</i>	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
READING: Vocabulary		
RV.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR READING VOCABULARY Build and apply vocabulary using various strategies and sources		
K.RV.1:	Use words, phrases, and strategies acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to literature and nonfiction texts to build and apply vocabulary.	<p>K-1: T13, T22, T31, T47, T55, T59, T71, T116, T125, T141, T153, T165, T210, T219, T235, T243, T247, T249, T259, T261, T295, T313, T327, T329, T337, T341, T343, T352, T398, T407, T425, T437, T448</p> <p>K-2: T13, T22, T31, T42, T59, T61, T69, T70, T71, T107, T116, T123, T125, T141, T150, T153, T155, T160, T164, T200, T201, T210, T216, T217, T219, T232, T235, T243, T244, T247, T249, T254, T255, T258, T260, T294, T295, T304, T310, T311, T313, T326, T327, T329, T337, T338, T341, T343, T348, T349, T350, T352, T389, T398, T404, T405, T407, T420, T423, T432, T435, T437, T442</p> <p>K-3: T12, T13, T28, T31, T47, T59, T61, T66, T70, T107, T122, T125, T141, T151, T153, T155, T160, T164, T200-T201, T210, T219, T235, T247, T249, T258, T295, T304, T313, T328-T329, T337, T341, T343, T352, T389, T398, T407, T422-T423, T435, T437, T442, T446</p> <p>K-4: T22, T31, T47, T55, T68, T70, T116, T125, T141, T149, T150, T153, T164, T219, T234, T235, T239, T243, T247, T258, T304, T313, T329, T337, T341, T352, T398, T423, T435, T437, T446, T447</p> <p>K-5: T13, T22, T31, T46, T47, T55, T60, T70, T116, T122, T125, T141, T153, T164, T201, T210, T219, T243, T247, T258, T295, T304, T312, T313, T329, T340, T341, T352, T398, T407, T425, T433, T437, T448</p> <p>K-6: T13, T22, T31, T61, T70, T116, T125, T141, T153, T155, T164, T210, T219, T235, T247, T248, T249, T258, T304, T313, T329, T337, T341, T343, T352, T398, T407, T425, T429, T437, T439, T448</p>
RV.2: VOCABULARY BUILDING Use strategies to determine and clarify words and understand their relationships		
K.RV.2.1:	<i>Standard begins at first grade.</i>	
K.RV.2.2:	Identify and sort pictures of objects into categories (e.g., <i>colors, shapes, opposites</i>).	<p>K-1: WTK10, T61, T343, T436</p> <p>K-2: T155, T249, T328, T388, T406, T422, T437, T448</p> <p>K-3: T152, T155, T234, T256, T343, T444</p> <p>K-4: T46, T58, T61, T124</p> <p>K-5: T234, T246, T328, T343, T406, T424, T439</p> <p>K-6: T155, T424, FT10, FT22, FT30</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.RV.2.3:	<i>Standard begins at sixth grade.</i>	
K.RV.2.4:	Recognize frequently occurring inflections (e.g., <i>look, looks</i>).	K-1: T337 K-2: T431 K-3: T149, T243, T326, T348, T354, T431, T442 K-4: T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T404, T420, T442, T448 K-5: T55, T149, T337 K-6: T55, T149, T427
K.RV.2.5:	<i>Standard begins at second grade.</i>	
RV.3: VOCABULARY IN LITERATURE AND NONFICTION TEXTS Build appreciation and understanding of literature and nonfiction texts by determining or clarifying the meanings of words and their uses		
K.RV.3.1:	With support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in stories, poems, or songs.	K-1: T59, T131, T207, T226, T395, T440 K-3: T12, T251 K-4: T112, T304, T320, T321 K-5: T37, T38, T40, T41, T200, T415, T416 K-6: T300
K.RV.3.2:	With support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a nonfiction text.	K-1: T417 K-3: T209, T299 K-4: T243, T249 K-5: T115, T157, T395 K-6: T256
K.RV.3.3:	<i>Standard begins at third grade.</i>	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
WRITING		
W.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR WRITING		
Write effectively for a variety of tasks, purposes, and audiences		
K.W.1:	Write for specific purposes and audiences.	<p>K-1: T22, T65, T116, T159, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T336, T339, T405, T423, T432, T435, T443, T445, T451</p> <p>K-2: T22, T45, T54, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T148, T151, T161, T167, T217, T231, T242, T245, T253, T255, T259, T261, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T430, T433, T443, T449</p> <p>K-3: T42, T45, T54, T65, T67-T68, T73, T116, T123, T136, T139, T148, T151, T159, T161-T162, T167, T210, T217, T233, T242, T245, T253, T255, T259, T261, T304, T311, T327, T336, T339, T347, T349-T350, T353, T355, T405, T421, T430, T432, T433, T434, T441, T443, T449</p> <p>K-4: T22, T29, T45, T54, T57, T67, T73, T116, T123, T139, T148, T151, T161, T165, T167, T210, T217, T230, T233, T242, T245, T253, T255, T256, T259, T261, T304, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T353, T355, T398, T405, T418, T421, T432, T443, T449</p> <p>K-5: T45, T54, T57, T65, T67, T71, T73, T116, T123, T139, T148, T151, T159, T161, T167, T210, T217, T233, T242, T245, T253, T255, T259, T261, T304, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T355, T398, T405, T420, T423, T432, T435, T445, T449, T451, R3</p> <p>K-6: T29, T45, T54, T65, T67, T73, T116, T123, T139, T148, T161, T162, T167, T210, T217, T233, T245, T253, T255, T261, T304, T311, T327, T336, T339, T347, T349, T353, T355, T398, T405, T423, T432, T435, T445, T451, FT21, FT43</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
W.2: HANDWRITING Demonstrate the ability to write legibly		
K.W.2.1:	Write most uppercase (capital) and lowercase letters of the alphabet, correctly shaping and spacing the letters of the words.	K-1: WTK5, WTK7, WTK9, WTK11, WTK13, WTK15, WTK17, WTK19, WTK21, WTK23, T25, T28, T33, T44, T49, T56-T57, T60, T66-T67, T70, T72-T73, T119, T122, T127, T138, T143, T150, T154, T160, T164, T166-T167, T213, T216, T221, T232, T237, T238, T244, T248, T254, T258, T260, T310, T315, T326, T331, T338, T348, T354, T404, T409, T427, T434, T444, T450 K-2: T25, T28, T33, T49, T72, T119, T122, T127, T143, T154, T166, T213, T216, T221, T232, T237, T260, T261, T307, T315, T331, T338, T348, T354, T401, T404, T409, T420, T425, T432, T442, T443, T448 K-3: T25, T28, T33, T44, T72, T119, T122, T127, T138, T143, T150, T166, T213, T221, T237, T242, T254, T260, T307, T310, T315, T326, T331, T338, T348-T349, T354, T401, T404, T409, T432, T448 K-4: T25, T119, T127, T138, T160, T213, T216, T221, T232, T307, T310, T315, T326, T338, T401, T404, T408, T409, T420, T432, T448 K-5: T25, T33, T44, T72, T119, T138, T150, T151, T160, T166, T216, T221, T232, T244, T260, T307, T310, T315, T326, T348, T401, T408, T409, T422, T434, T444, T450 K-6: T25, T26, T33, T44, T49, T56, T119, T127, T138, T143, T150, T213, T221, T237, T307, T310, T315, T326, T338, T348, T401, T404, T408, T409, T422, T434, T444, T450

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.W.2.2:	Write by moving from left to right and top to bottom.	<p>K-1: WTK5, WTK7, WTK9, WTK11, WTK13, WTK15, WTK17, WTK19, WTK21, WTK23, T25, T28, T33, T44, T49, T56-T57, T60, T66-T67, T70, T72-T73, T119, T122, T127, T138, T143, T150, T154, T160, T164, T166-T167, T213, T216, T221, T232, T237, T238, T244, T248, T254, T258, T260, T310, T315, T326, T331, T338, T348, T354, T404, T409, T427, T434, T444, T450</p> <p>K-2: T25, T28, T33, T49, T72, T119, T122, T127, T143, T154, T166, T213, T216, T221, T232, T237, T260, T261, T307, T315, T331, T338, T348, T354, T401, T404, T409, T420, T425, T432, T442, T443, T448</p> <p>K-3: T25, T28, T33, T44, T72, T119, T122, T127, T138, T143, T150, T166, T213, T221, T237, T242, T254, T260, T307, T310, T315, T326, T331, T338, T348-T349, T354, T401, T404, T409, T432, T448</p> <p>K-4: T25, T119, T127, T138, T160, T213, T216, T221, T232, T307, T310, T315, T326, T338, T401, T404, T408, T409, T420, T432, T448</p> <p>K-5: T25, T33, T44, T72, T119, T138, T150, T151, T160, T166, T216, T221, T232, T244, T260, T307, T310, T315, T326, T348, T401, T408, T409, T422, T434, T444, T450</p> <p>K-6: T25, T26, T33, T44, T49, T56, T119, T127, T138, T143, T150, T213, T221, T237, T307, T310, T315, T326, T338, T348, T401, T404, T408, T409, T422, T434, T444, T450</p>
W.3: WRITING GENRES		
Develop writing skills by writing for different purposes and to specific audiences or people		
K.W.3.1:	Use words and pictures to provide logical reasons for suggesting that others follow a particular course of action.	<p>K-1: T116, T336</p> <p>K-2: T22, T430</p> <p>K-3: T42, T54, T65, T116, T136, T148, T159, T242, T253, T430, T441</p> <p>K-4: T22, T29, T45, T54, T57, T67, T73, T116, T123, T139, T151, T161, T167, T210, T217, T233, T242, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T432, T443, T449</p> <p>K-5: T54, T65, T242, T420, T432</p> <p>K-6: T29, T45, T54, T65, T67, T73, T123, T139, T148, T161, T167, T210, T217, T233, T245, T253, T255, T261, T304, T311, T327, T339, T347, T349, T353, T355, T398, T405, T423, T432, T435, T445, T451, FT21, FT43</p>

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.W.3.2:	Use words and pictures to develop a main idea and provide some information about a topic.	K-1: xxiii, T22, T65, T159, T432, T443 K-2: xxiii, T45, T54, T57, T67, T73, T123, T139, T148, T151, T161, T167, T217, T231, T242, T245, T253, T255, T259, T261, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T355, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-3: xxiii, T159, T210, T253, T259, T304, T336, T347, T353 K-4: xxiii, T148, T165, T230, T253, T259, T418 K-5: xxiii, T45, T57, T67, T71, T73, T116, T123, T139, T151, T159, T161, T167, T210, T217, T233, T245, T253, T255, T259, T261, T304, T311, T327, T336, T339, T349, T355, T398, T405, T423, T435, T445, T449, T451, R3 K-6: xxiii, T253, T336, T347
K.W.3.3:	Use words and pictures to narrate a single event or simple story, arranging ideas in order.	K-1: T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T405, T423, T435, T445, T451 K-3: T45, T67-T68, T73, T123, T139, T151, T161-T162, T167, T217, T233, T245, T255, T261, T311, T327, T339, T349-T350, T355, T405, T421, T432, T433, T434, T443, T449 K-4: T253, T256, T304, T353, T398 K-5: T148 K-6: T116, T162
W.4: THE WRITING PROCESS Produce coherent and legible documents by planning, drafting, revising, editing, and collaborating with others		
K.W.4:	Apply the writing process to –	
•	With support, revise writing by adding simple details; review (edit) writing for format and conventions (e.g., <i>correct spelling of simple words, capitalization of the first word of the sentence</i>).	K-1: T435 K-2: T339, T433, T443 K-3: T339, T433, T443 K-4: T339, T433 K-5: T405, T435, T445 K-6: T339, T405, T435
•	Use available technology to produce and publish writing.	K-2: T339, T355, T405, T433, T443, T449 K-3: T71, T405, T421, T433, T443, T449 K-4: T443, T449 K-5: T451 K-6: T355, T451

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
STANDARD 5: THE RESEARCH PROCESS		
W.5: Build knowledge about the research process and the topic under study by conducting short research		
K.W.5:	With support, build understanding of a topic using various sources.	
•	Identify relevant pictures, charts, grade-appropriate texts, personal experiences, or people as sources of information on a topic.	K-1: xxii, T449 K-2: T259, T353 K-3: T258, T259, T353 K-4: T165, T259, R2 K-5: T71, T162, T259, T327, T339, T349, T355, T405, T423, T435, T445, T449, T451, R2, R3 K-6: xxiii, T259, T353, R2, R3
W.6: CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH		
Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English		
K.W.6.1:	Demonstrate command of English grammar and usage, focusing on:	
K.W.6.1a:	Nouns/Pronouns – Writing sentences that include singular and/or plural nouns (e.g., <i>dog/dogs, cat/cats</i>).	K-1: T28, T44, T55-T56, T65-T66, T72-T73, T122-T123, T138-T139, T150-T151, T160-T161, T166-T167, T216-T217, T232, T244, T254, T260, E9 K-5: T244, T260, E7 K-6: T20, T36, T44, T52, T58, E9
K.W.6.1b:	Verbs – Writing sentences that include verbs.	K-1: T285, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T379, T404, T422, T434, T444, T450, E39, E49 K-3: T122-T123, T138-T139, T150-T151, T160-T161, T166, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, E39 K-4: T216, T232, T244, T254, T260, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T404, T420, T432, T442, T448, E39, E49 K-6: T100, T116, T124, T132, T138, T180, T196, T204, T212, T218
K.W.6.1c:	Adjectives/ Adverbs – <i>Standard begins at second grade.</i>	
K.W.6.1d:	Prepositions – <i>Standard begins at fourth grade.</i>	

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.W.6.1e:	Usage – Recognizing that there are different kinds of sentences (e.g., <i>sentences that tell something, sentences that ask something, etc.</i>).	K-1: T433, T449 K-2: T353, T420 K-3: T259, T353, T404, T420, T432, T442, E49 K-4: T28, T41, T44, T56, T66, T72, T243 K-5: T310, T326, T338, T348, T434, T450 K-6: FT18
K.W.6.2:	Demonstrate command of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling, focusing on:	
K.W.6.2a:	Capitalization – Capitalizing the first word in a sentence and the pronoun <i>I</i> .	K-1: T29, T44, T47, T57, T67, T73, T420, T422, T445, T451 K-2: T67, T73, T136, T167, T231, T339, T349, T355, T449 K-3: T57, T66-T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T160-T161, T167, T216-T217, T232-T233, T244-T245, T254-T255, T260-T261, T355, T404, T420, T432, T443, T448-T449 K-4: T56, T66, T67, T72, T73, T122, T139, T151, T160, T161, T167, T245, T254, T255, T260, T261, T327, T339, T349, T355, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T160, T166, T167, T216, T232, T244, T245, T254, T260, T261, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T355, T404, T422, T434, T444, T445, T450, T451 K-6: T66, T254, T348, T355, T445, T451
K.W.6.2b:	Punctuation – Recognizing and naming end punctuation.	K-1: T420, T445, T451 K-2: T57, T67, T73, T136, T151, T167, T231, T245, T261, T339, T349, T355, T443, T449 K-3: T57, T66-T67, T73, T123, T139, T151, T160-T161, T167, T216-T217, T232-T233, T244-T245, T254-T255, T260-T261, T355, T404, T420, T432, T443, T448, T449 K-4: T28, T56, T72, T73, T151, T161, T167, T245, T254, T255, T260, T261, T324, T327, T339, T349, T355, T433, T443, T449 K-5: T136, T310, T326, T338, T348, T354, T355, T404, T422, T434, T444, T445, T450, T451 K-6: T66, T254, T348, T355, T445, T451

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.W.6.2c:	Spelling – Spelling simple words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness.	K-1: T159, T167 K-2: T167, T261, T420, T421, T433, T443 K-3: T353, T355, T421, T442, T443 K-4: T165, T254, T260, T261, T339, T355, T421, T433 K-5: T71, T73, T167, T339, T404, T423, T445 K-6: T423, T445
SPEAKING AND LISTENING		
SL.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR SPEAKING AND LISTENING		
Develop and apply effective communication skills through speaking and active listening		
K.SL.1:	Listen actively and communicate effectively with a variety of audiences and for different purposes.	K-1: T68, T140, T148, T218, T307, T328, T353, T449 K-2: T149, T152, T159, T162, T165, T259, T312, T347, T353, T406, T441, T447 K-3: T124, T165, T242, T259, T312, T353, T447 K-4: T30, T71, T165, T218, T259, T261, T304, T353, T406, T447 K-5: T71, T140, T259, T261, T311, T347, T353, T443, T449 K-6: T71, T165, T242, T294, T443, T449, FT6, FT26
SL.2: DISCUSSION AND COLLABORATION		
Develop and apply reciprocal communication skills by participating in a range of collaborative discussions		
K.SL.2.1:	Participate in collaborative conversations about grade--appropriate topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.	K-1: T46, T58, T106, T152, T234, T253, T256, T388 K-2: T71, T149, T159, T165, T337, T447 K-3: T106-T107, T165, T242, T311, T447 K-4: T211, T347, T353, T447 K-5: T12, T22, T106, T167, T259, T347 K-6: T165, T259, T353, T388, T405
K.SL.2.2:	<i>Standard begins in third grade.</i>	
K.SL.2.3:	Listen to others, take turns speaking, and add one’s own ideas to small group discussions or tasks.	K-1: T68, T140, T148, T218, T307, T328 K-2: T149, T152, T159, T162, T165, T312, T347, T406, T441, T447 K-3: T124, T165, T242, T312, T447 K-4: T30, T218, T261, T304, T353, T406, T447 K-5: T140, T259, T261, T311, T347, T353, T443 K-6: T242, T294, T443, T449, FT6, FT26

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
K.SL.2.4:	Ask questions to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	K-1: T22, T54, T148, T149, T230, T242, T433, T441 K-2: T65, T159, T253, T300, T323, T336, T347, T353, T441, T447 K-3: T133, T253, T259, T336-T337, T347, T353, T398 K-4: T22, T55, T65, T116, T136, T148, T210, T259, T336, T347, T355, T449 K-5: T22, T42, T57, T71, T116, T139, T148, T165, T208, T209, T210, T259, T355, T421, T451, R2 K-6: T42, T71, T116, T148, T159, T242, T253, T324, T337, T405, T419, T451, FT20, FT33, FT42, R3
K.SL.2.5	Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.	K-1: T46, T58, T106, T152, T234, T253, T256, T388 K-2: T71, T149, T159, T165, T337, T447 K-3: T106-T107, T165, T242, T311, T447 K-4: T211, T347, T353, T447 K-5: T12, T22, T106, T167, T259, T347 K-6: T165, T259, T353, T388, T405
SL.3: COMPREHENSION Develop and apply active listening and interpretation skills using various strategies		
K.SL.3.1:	Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	K-1: T22, T54, T148, T149, T230, T242, T433, T441 K-2: T65, T159, T253, T300, T323, T336, T347, T353, T441, T447 K-3: T133, T253, T259, T336-T337, T347, T353, T398 K-4: T22, T55, T65, T116, T136, T148, T210, T259, T336, T347, T355, T449 K-5: T22, T42, T57, T71, T116, T139, T148, T165, T208, T209, T210, T259, T355, T421, T451, R2 K-6: T42, T71, T116, T148, T159, T242, T253, T324, T337, T405, T419, T451, FT20, FT33, FT42, R3
K.SL.3.2:	Ask appropriate questions about what a speaker says.	K-1: T22, T54, T148, T149, T230, T242, T433, T441 K-2: T65, T159, T253, T300, T323, T336, T347, T353, T441, T447 K-3: T133, T253, T259, T336-T337, T347, T353, T398 K-4: T22, T55, T65, T116, T136, T148, T210, T259, T336, T347, T355, T449 K-5: T22, T42, T57, T71, T116, T139, T148, T165, T208, T209, T210, T259, T355, T421, T451, R2 K-6: T42, T71, T116, T148, T159, T242, T253, T324, T337, T405, T419, T451, FT20, FT33, FT42, R3

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
SL.4: PRESENTATION OF KNOWLEDGE AND IDEAS Develop and apply speaking skills to communicate ideas effectively in a variety of situations		
K.SL.4.1:	Speaking audibly, recite poems, rhymes, and songs, and use complete sentences to describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with support, provide additional details.	K-1: WTK8, WTK14, WTK20, T12, T46, T51, T58, T106, T145, T148, T152, T200, T234, T239, T245-T246, T253, T294, T323, T333, T347, T353, T355, T388, T405, T429, T451 K-2: xxiii, T12, T51, T58, T71, T106, T145, T159, T234, T239, T294, T333, T347, T449 K-3: xxiii, T61, T304, T311, T339, T347, T405, T447, T449 K-4: xxiii, T29, T45, T55, T65, T71, T123, T152, T159, T210, T211, T213, T261, T294, T304, T311, T336, T355, T405, T441 K-5: xxiii, T29, T47, T54, T68, T148, T154, T165, T167, T255, T261, T294, T304, T311, T349, T443, T446, T451, R2 K-6: xxiii, T12, T22, T30, T41, T42, T54, T65, T71, T136, T140, T141, T200, T210, T242, T253, T324, T337, T340, T346, T388, T405, T432, T449, R2
K.SL.4.2:	<i>Standard begins in first grade.</i>	
K.SL.4.3:	Give, restate, and follow simple two-step directions.	K-1: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385 K-2: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385 K-3: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385 K-4: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385 K-5: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385 K-6: T8-T9, T102-T103, T196-T197, T290-T291, T384-T385
MEDIA LITERACY		
ML.1: LEARNING OUTCOME FOR MEDIA LITERACY Develop an understanding of media and the roles and purposes of media		
K.ML.1:	Recognize various types of media.	K-1: T449 K-2: T259, T353 K-3: T71, T259, T353 K-4: T165, T259 K-5: T71, T259, T449

Standard	Descriptor	Citations
ML.2: MEDIA LITERACY Recognize the purposes of media and the ways in which media can have influences		
K.ML.2.1:	Recognize common signs and logos and identify commercials or advertisements.	K-1: WTK10, WTK12, WTK18, WTK20, T324 K-6: T420
K.ML.2.2:	<i>Standard begins in fifth grade.</i>	